

NIKLAS RUDHOLM
CURRICULUM VITAE
SEPTEMBER 2020

Name:

Niklas Rudholm

Date of Birth:

March 12, 1971

Address and Telephone:

Work:

Institute of Retail Economics
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Tullgrindsvägen 11
SE – 805 96 GÄVLE, SWEDEN

Education:

M.Sc. (Fil. Mag.) in Economics. Umeå University, 1996.
Ph.Lic. (Fil. Lic.) in Economics. Two Essays on Generic Competition in the Swedish
Pharmaceuticals Market. Supervisor: Thomas Aronsson, Professor in Economics, Umeå
University, 1999.
Ph.D. (Fil. Dr.) in Economics. The Swedish Pharmaceuticals Market – Essays on Entry,
Competition and Antibiotic Resistance. Supervisor: Thomas Aronsson, Professor in
Economics, Umeå University, 2001.
Associate Professor (Docent) in Economics, Umeå University, 2005.
Full Professor (Professor) in Economics, Dalarna University, 2008.

Academic positions:

Ph. D-student (Doktorand), Umeå University, Department of Economics, Umeå,
1996-07-01 – 2001-06-30.
Researcher (Forskare), Umeå University, Department of Economics, Umeå, 2001-07-01 –
2003-08-31.
Honorary Fellow at the Robert Wood Johnson Health and Society Scholars Program,
Madison, Wisconsin, 2003-09-01 – 2003-12-31.
Researcher (Forskare), Umeå University, Department of Economics, Umeå, 2004-01-01-
2005-06-30.
Lecturer (Lektor), University of Gävle, Department of Economics, Gävle, 2005-07-01-
2008-02-28.
Full Professor (Professor) in Economics, Dalarna University, Department of Economics,
Borlänge, 2008-03-01 - 2017-08-30.

Main Fields of Interest:

Regional Economics
Industrial Organization

Prizes/external funding:

1. My Ph.D. thesis “The Swedish Pharmaceuticals Market – Essays on Entry, Competition and Antibiotic Resistance” was awarded the Wallander prize for post-doc research, 2002-2004 (Jan Wallander and Tom Hedelius Foundation).
2. The Swedish Competition Authority (Konkurrensverket), Competition in the Swedish Pharmaceuticals Market, 2 year project 2007-2009.
3. HUR (Handelns Utvecklingsråd) Product Labelling in Swedish Retailing, 2 year project 2008-2009.
4. HUR (Handelns Utvecklingsråd), Which factors affect the development of the Swedish wholesale trade sector? 2 year project 2009-2011.
5. The Swedish Competition Authority (Konkurrensverket), Competition between Branded, Generic and Parallelimported Pharmaceuticals in the Swedish Pharmaceuticals Market, 3 year project 2009-2012.
6. HUR (Handelns Utvecklingsråd), How does Swedish Retailing Affect the Environment? 3 year project 2010-2013.
7. HUR (Handelns Utvecklingsråd), Publishing scientific papers. 1 year project 2011-2012.
8. The Swedish Competition Authority (Konkurrensverket), Deregulating the Swedish Pharmaceuticals Market/ Omregleringen av läkemedelsmarknaden – prissättning av homogena varor vid upprepade auktioner. 2 year project 2012-2014.
9. HUR (Handelns Utvecklingsråd), What happens when IKEA comes to town? 2 year project 2012-2014.
10. HUR (Handelns Utvecklingsråd), Retailing and growth: Regional spillover effects of increased retailing. 2 year project 2015-2017.
11. The Swedish Competition Authority (Konkurrensverket), Competition in markets with low search costs – konkurrens på marknader med låga sökkostnader. 3 month project, 2018.
12. The Swedish Retail and Wholesale Council (Handelsrådet), Searching for the lowest price – how will price comparison websites affect retailing? - Jakten på det lägsta priset – hur påverkas handeln av prisjämförelsesidor på nätet? 2 year project 2019-2020.
13. The Swedish Competition Authority (Konkurrensverket), How does the number of competitors affect the risk of collusion? – Effekten av antal budgivare på sannolikheten för prissamordningar. 3 year project, 2020-2022.
14. The Kamprad Family Foundation (Kampradstiftelsen). Identifying environmentally friendly retail locations: Creating a web-based decision support system for retailers –

Att hitta miljövänliga handelslokaliseringar: Ett web-baserat beslutsstödsystem för handlare. 3 year project, 2021-2023.

15. The Swedish Retail and Wholesale Council (Handelsrådet), Do price comparison websites make the economy more sensitive to economic shocks? – Gör prisjämförelsesidor handeln mera konjunkturkänslig? 2 year project 2021-2022.

Teaching Experience:

Each course is ¼ of a semester.

Graduate teaching, Economics, Umeå University, Sweden:

1. Applied health economics, spring 2005

Graduate teaching, Economics/Business intelligence, Dalarna University, Sweden:

1. Experimental design and evaluation of experimental data in marketing, autumn 2011.
2. Experimental design and evaluation of experimental data in marketing, autumn 2012.
3. Economic geography, autumn 2012. (25%).
4. Economic geography, autumn 2014. (25%).
5. Economic geography, autumn 2015. (25%).
6. Economic geography, autumn 2016. (25%).

Undergraduate teaching, Economics, Umeå University, Sweden:

1. Industrial economics for the service industries, spring 1999.
2. Industrial economics for the service industries, spring 2000.
3. Industrial economics for the service industries, spring 2001.
4. Macroeconomics, autumn 2001.
5. Economic policy in open economies, autumn 2001.
6. Industrial economics for the service industries, spring 2002.
7. Industrial economics for the service industries, spring 2003.
8. Macroeconomics, spring 2004.
9. Economic policy in open economies, spring 2004.

Undergraduate teaching, Economics, University of Gävle, Sweden:

1. Applied economic analysis, spring 2006
2. Applied economic analysis, autumn 2006 (50%)
3. Applied economic analysis, spring 2007 (50%)
4. Applied economic analysis, spring 2008 (50%)

Undergraduate teaching, Economics, Nordic Retail College, Stockholm University, Sweden:

1. Introduction to economics, spring 2007 (50%)

Undergraduate teaching, Economics, Dalarna University, Sweden:

1. Advanced microeconomics, spring 2009 (50%).

2. Applied market analysis, autumn 2009. (50%).
3. Advanced microeconomics, spring 2010 (50%).
4. Economics for good health, spring 2010 (50%).
5. Applied market analysis, autumn 2010. (50%).
6. Economics for good health, spring 2011 (50%).
7. Applied market analysis, autumn 2011. (50%).
8. Economics for good health, spring 2012 (50%).
9. Applied market analysis, autumn 2012. (50%).
10. Economics for good health, spring 2013 (50%).
11. International economics, autumn 2014. (50%).
12. International economics, autumn 2015. (50%).
13. International economics, autumn 2016. (100%).

Teaching assistant, Economics, Umeå University, Sweden:

1. Macroeconomics, spring 1997.
2. Macroeconomics, autumn 1997.
3. Macroeconomics, spring 1998.
4. Macroeconomics, autumn 1998.
5. Macroeconomics, spring 2001.

1. Economic policy in open economies, spring 1997.
2. Economic policy in open economies, autumn 1997.
3. Economic policy in open economies, spring 1998.
4. Economic policy in open economies, autumn 1998.
5. Economic policy in open economies, spring 2001.

Supervision:

Graduate level:

Supervisor:

Jens Lundgren, PhD, Defended his PhD-thesis 2012-12-13, Economics, Umeå University, Sweden.

Zuzana Macuchova, PhD, Defended her PhD-thesis 2015-06-05, Microdata analysis, Dalarna University, Sweden.

Helena Nilsson, PhLic, Defended her lic-thesis 2015-03-06. Microdata analysis, Dalarna University, Sweden. Then moved to Jönköping International Business School where she received a PhD in the summer of 2020 based in part on her licentiate work.

Yujiao Li, PhD, Microdata analysis, Dalarna University, Sweden, 2014 - 2017. Defended her PhD-thesis 2018-09-14.

Åsa Grek, PhD-candidate, Microdata analysis, Dalarna University, Sweden. 2015 – 2017.

Asif Huq, PhD-candidate, Microdata analysis, Dalarna University, Sweden. 2016 – 2017.

Co-supervisor:

David Granlund, PhD, Defended his PhD-thesis 2007-06-08, Department of Economics, Umeå University, Sweden.

Linda Thunström, PhD, Defended her PhD-thesis 2008-06-04, Department of Economics, Umeå University, Sweden.

Niklas Elert, PhD, Defended his PhD-thesis 2012-09-19, Department of Economics, Örebro University, Sweden.

Anders Bornhäll, PhD, Defended his PhD-thesis 2017-10-06, Department of Economics, Örebro University, Sweden.

Madelen Lagin, PhD, Defended her PhD-thesis 2018-10-26, Department of Business Studies, Örebro University, Sweden.

Haishan Yu, PhLic, Defended her lic-thesis 2010-05-28, Department of Economics, Örebro University, Sweden. Then moved to Uppsala University where she received a PhD in the summer of 2014 based in part on her licentiate work.

Anton Gidehag, PhD. Defended his PhD-thesis 2020-02-13, Department of Economics, Örebro University, Sweden.

Charlie Lindgren, PhD-candidate, Microdata analysis, Dalarna University, Sweden. 2015 –

Undergraduate level:

10 Bachelor and Masters thesis, Economics, Umeå University, Sweden.

2 Bachelor thesis, Economics, University of Gävle, Sweden.

5 Masters thesis, Economics, Dalarna University, Sweden.

3 Masters thesis, Business Intelligence, Dalarna University, Sweden.

5 Bachelor thesis, Economics, Dalarna University, Sweden.

Theses:

Ph. Lic. Thesis: Two Essays on Generic Competition in the Swedish Pharmaceuticals Market, *Umeå Economic Studies no 485*, 1999.

Ph. D. Thesis: The Swedish Pharmaceuticals Market: Essays on Entry, Competition and Antibiotic Resistance, *Umeå Economic Studies no 552*, 2001.

Publications:

Peer-reviewed articles:

1. Entry and the Number of Firms in the Swedish Pharmaceuticals Market. *Review of Industrial Organization*, vol 19, 351-364, 2001.
2. The Impact of Generic Competition on Brand Name Market Shares - Evidence from Micro Data. (Together with Mats A. Bergman and Thomas Aronsson) *Review of Industrial Organization*, vol 19, 425-435, 2001.
3. Economic Implications of Antibiotic Resistance in a Global Economy. *Journal of Health Economics*, vol 21, 1071-1083, 2002.
4. Competition and Substitutability in the Swedish Pharmaceuticals Market. *Applied Economics*, vol 35, 1609-1617, 2003
5. The Relative Importance of Actual and Potential Competition: Empirical Evidence from the Pharmaceuticals Market. (Together with Mats A. Bergman) *Journal of Industrial Economics*, vol 51, 455-467, 2003.

6. Side Effects of Generic Competition? (Together with Jörgen Hellström) *European Journal of Health Economics*, vol 5, 203-208, 2004.
7. Approval Times and the Safety of New Pharmaceuticals. *European Journal of Health Economics*, vol 5, 345-350, 2004.
8. Pharmaceutical Insurance and the Demand for Prescription Pharmaceuticals in Västerbotten, Sweden. *Scandinavian Journal of Public Health*, vol 33, 50-56, 2005.
9. Peoples Preferences for Health Care Financing Options: A Choice Experiment in Rural Vietnam (Together with Thanh Xuan Nguyen, Curt Löfgren, Chuc Thi Kim Nguyen, Anders Emelin och Lars Lindholm), in *The Injury Poverty Trap in Rural Vietnam – Causes, Consequences and Possible Solutions*, Umeå University Medical Dissertations, New Series No. 990, 2005.
10. Fixed Budgets as a Cost Containment Measure for Pharmaceuticals (Together with David Granlund and Magnus Wikström) *European Journal of Health Economics*, vol 7, 37-45, 2006.
11. A Comparison of Population vs Individual Based Cardiovascular Disease Prevention Programs in Västerbotten, Sweden. *Health Policy*, vol 78, 70-76, 2006.
12. Does “the Injury Poverty Trap” Exist? A Longitudinal Study in Bavi, Vietnam. (Together with Thanh Xuan Nguyen, Hang Minh Hoang, Chuc Thi Kim Nguyen, Anders Emelin och Lars Lindholm) *Health Policy*, vol 78, 249-257, 2006.
13. Entry into Swedish Retail- and Wholesale Trade Markets. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Fredrik Bergström) *Review of Industrial Organization*, vol 29, 213-225, 2006.
14. Mergers and Economies of Scale: Volkswagen AG 1976-2000. *ICFAI Journal of Mergers and Acquisitions*, vol 4, iss 3, 79-90, 2007.
15. Multinational Electricity Market Integration and Electricity Price Dynamics. (Together with Jörgen Hellström and Jens Lundgren) *Proceedings of the EEM 2008 - 5th International Conference on the European Electricity Market*, 2008.
16. Entry of New Pharmacies in the Deregulated Norwegian Pharmaceuticals Market – Consequences for Costs and Availability. *Health Policy*, vol 87, 258-263, 2008.
17. Advertising as a Signaling Device: Simulated Maximum Likelihood Estimation of a Multiple Random Effects Count Data Model. (Together with Jörgen Hellström) *Economics Letters*, vol 101, 227-229, 2008.
18. Congestion Charges and Retail Revenues: Results from the Stockholm Road Pricing Trial. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Ulf Rämme) *Transportation Research A*, 43, 306-309, 2009.
19. Using Revenues as a Proxy for Profits: A Cautionary Note. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt) *Applied Economics Letters*, 16, 679-681, 2009.
20. Uncertainty in the Generic Versus Brand Name Prescription Decision (Together with Jörgen Hellström). *Empirical Economics*, 38, 503-521, 2010.
21. Do High Taxes Lock-in Capital Gains? Evidence from a Flat Rate Tax System. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Ulrika Praski-Ståhlgren). *Public Choice*, 145, 25-38, 2010.
22. The Effects of Regional Investment Grants on Firm Performance. (Together with Mattias Ankarhem, Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Shahiduzzaman Quoreshi). *Technology and Investment*, 1, 221-227, 2010.
23. Opening Local Retail Food Stores: A Real-Options Approach (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Matilda Orth). *Journal of Industry, Competition and Trade*, 10, 373-387, 2010.
24. Market Power in the Expanding Nordic Power Market. (Together with Mikael Bask and Jens Lundgren), *Applied Economics*, 43, 1035-1043, 2011.

25. Does Increased Price Competition Affect Entry of New Pharmaceutical Products? (Together with David Granlund) *Advances in Management and Applied Economics*, 1, 1-14, 2011.
26. Consumer Information and Pharmaceutical Prices: Theory and Evidence. (Together with David Granlund) *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, 73, 230-254, 2011.
27. Does Competition Increase Efficiency in Swedish County Councils? (Together with Per-Olov Marklund and Arvid Nordmark), *Advances in Management and Applied Economics*, 1, 77-91, 2011.
28. The Prescribing Physician's Influence on Consumer Choice Between Medically Equivalent Pharmaceuticals. (Together with David Granlund) *Review of Industrial Organization*, 41, 207-222, 2012.
29. Congestion Charges in Stockholm: How Have They Affected Retail Revenues? (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Ulf Rämme), *Transportmetrica*, 9, 259-268, 2013.
30. Willingness to commute long distance among job seekers in Dalarna, Sweden. (Together with Susanna Heldt-Cassel, Zuzana Macuchova and Alexis Rydell) *Journal of Transport Geography*, 28, 49-55, 2013.
31. Firm migration in the Swedish wholesale trade sector. (Together with Johan Håkansson and Zuzana Macuchova) *International Review of Retail, Distribution and Consumer Research*, 23, 48-64, 2013.
32. Optimal retail location and CO2 emissions. (Together with Kenneth Carling and Johan Håkansson) *Applied Economics Letters*, 20, 1357-1361, 2013.
33. Start-ups and Firm In-migration - Evidence from the Swedish Wholesale Industry. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Niklas Elert) *Annals of Regional Science*, 51, 479-494, 2013.
34. Firm Growth in the Retail and Wholesale Trade Sectors - Evidence from Sweden. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt, Åsa Lang and Zuzana Macuchova) *Service Industries Journal*, 33, 1193-1205, 2013.
35. Does shelf-labeling of organic foods increase sales? Results from a natural experiment (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt) *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 21, 804-811, 2014.
36. Firm growth in the Swedish energy sector: Will large firms become even more dominant? (Together with Aili Tang and Zuzana Macuchova). *International Journal of Energy and Statistics*, 2, 247-267, 2014.
37. Entry in the Swedish wholesale trade sector: Does market definitions matter? (Together with Daniel Brandt and Zuzana Macuchova). *Annals of Regional Science*, 53, 703-717, 2014.
38. Are Central Bank Independence Reforms Necessary for Achieving Low and Stable Inflation? (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Mats Landström), in *Determinants and Effects of Central Bank Independence Reforms*, Umeå Economic Studies, No. 869, 2014.
39. Market Reform and Food Prices: Did the 1912 Slaughterhouse Reform Affect Meat Prices in Stockholm? (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Ulf Rämme). *International Review of Retail, Distribution and Consumer Research*, 25, 204-213, 2015.
40. Predicting entry of Swedish wholesale firms into local markets. (Together with Johan Håkansson and Zuzana Machucova). *International Review of Retail, Distribution and Consumer Research*, 25, 298-312, 2015.

41. Sleeping gazelles: The unseen job creators? (Together with Anders Bornhäll and Sven-Olov Daunfeldt). *Advances in Entrepreneurship, Firm Emergence and Growth*, vol. 17, editors J Katz, A Corbett & A. McKelvie, Emerald, U.S, 2015.
42. Measuring CO₂ emissions induced by online and brick-and-mortar retailing. (Together with Kenneth Carling, Mengjie Han, Johan Håkansson and Xiangli Meng) *Transportation Research D*, 40, 28-42, 2015.
43. Reforming the Swedish pharmaceuticals market – consequences for costs per defined daily dose. (Together with Mats Bergman and David Granlund). *International Journal of Health Economics and Management*, 16, 201-214, 2016.
44. Sleeping Gazelles: High profits but no growth. (Together with Anders Bornhäll and Sven-Olov Daunfeldt) *Frontiers of Entrepreneurship Research*, 34, 1-16, 2016.
45. Employment Protection Legislation and Firm Growth: Evidence from a Natural Experiment (Together with Anders Bornhäll and Sven-Olov Daunfeldt) *Industrial and Corporate Change*, 26, 169-185, 2017.
46. What happens when IKEA comes to town? (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt, Oana Mihaescu and Helena Nilsson). *Regional Studies*, 51, 313-323, 2017.
47. The effects of taxing truck distance on CO₂ emissions from transports in retailing. (Together with Kenneth Carling, Johan Håkansson and Xiangli Meng) *Transportation Research A*, 97, 47-54, 2017.
48. Squeezing the last drop out of your suppliers: an empirical study of market-based purchasing policies for generic pharmaceuticals. (Together with Mats Bergman and David Granlund). *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, 76, 969-996, 2017.
49. Defining Relevant Product Markets for Pharmaceuticals. (Together with Oana Mihaescu). *Bulletin of Economic Research*, 69, E126 – E149, 2017.
50. How does the use of in-store discount coupons affect retail revenues? (Together with Madelen Lagin and Sven-Olov Daunfeldt), in *The Price We Pay: The Autonomy of Store Managers in Making Price Decisions*, Örebro Studies in Business 13, 2018.
51. Quantity Rebates Using Coupons - A Retailers Perspective. (Together with Madelen Lagin and Sven-Olov Daunfeldt, in *The Price We Pay: The Autonomy of Store Managers in Making Price Decisions*, Örebro Studies in Business 13, 2018.
52. Comparison and one-stop shopping after big-box retail entry: A spatial difference-in-difference analysis. (Together with Mengjie Han, Oana Mihaescu and Yujiao Li) *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 40, 175-187, 2018.
53. Big-box retail entry in urban and rural areas: Are there productivity spillovers to incumbent retailers? (Together with Johan Håkansson, Yujiao Li and Oana Mihaescu) *International Review of Retail, Distribution and Consumer Research*, 29, 23-45, 2019.
54. Agglomeration economies in urban retailing: Are there productivity spillovers when big-box retailers enter urban markets? (Together with Yujiao Li, Johan Håkansson and Oana Mihaescu). *Applied Economics Letters*, 26, 1586-1589, 2019.
55. Spillover effects when IKEA enters: Do incumbent retailers win or lose? (Together with Daunfeldt, S-O., Mihaescu, O. and Nilsson, H). *Papers in Regional Science*, 98, 2295 – 2313, 2019.
56. How does big-box retail entry affect incumbents in the hospitality industry: Evidence from a natural experiment. (Together with Oana Mihaescu) Forthcoming in *Review of Regional Studies*.
57. Free to choose: Do voluntary audit reforms increase employment growth? (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt, Fredrik Hartwig and Asif Huq). Forthcoming in *International Journal of the Economics of Business*.

58. Retail and place attractiveness: The effects of big-box entry on property values. (Together with Daunfeldt, S-O., Mihaescu, O. and Öner, Ö) Forthcoming in *Geographical Analysis*.
59. Is intertemporal price discrimination the cause of price dispersion in markets with low search costs? (Together with Charlie Lindgren, Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Siril Yella). Forthcoming in *Applied Economics Letters*.

Working Papers/Manuscripts:

60. Does the Quality of Store Brands Affect the Number of National Brand Suppliers? (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Matilda Orth) *HUI Working Paper no. 18*.
61. Does Gender Diversity in the Boardroom Improve Firm Performance?, (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt) *HUI Working Paper no. 60*.
62. Using actual versus hypothetical choices to determine consumer satisfaction: Are Swedish consumers happy with their choices of organic products? (Together with Tobias Heldt and Cajsa Weiberth) *HUI Working Paper no. 92*.
63. Pricing in the Swedish retail market for electricity. *HUI Working Paper No. 113*.
64. Effects of Brand-Fit Music on Consumer Behavior: A Field Experiment. (Together with Daunfeldt, S-O. and Poppius, H). *HUI Working Paper No. 121*.
65. Corporate tax evasion and unreported wages: The effect of compulsory staff registers. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Anton Gidehag). *HUI Working Paper No. 129*.
66. How does big-box entry affect labor productivity in durable goods retailing? A synthetic control approach. (Together with Kenneth Carling and Yujiao Li). *HUI Working Paper No. 130*.
67. Do audited firms have lower cost of debt? (Together with Fredrik Hartwig and Asif Huq). *HUI Working Paper No. 132. Submitted to International Journal of Auditing*.
68. How do firms respond to reduced labor costs? Evidence from the 2007 Swedish payroll tax reform. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Anton Gidehag). *HFI Working Paper No 3. Submitted to Industrial and Corporate Change*.
69. Effects of employees' opportunities to influence in-store music on sales: Evidence from a field experiment. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt, Jasmine Moradi and Christina Öberg). *HFI Working Paper No 4. Submitted to Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*.
70. Compulsory staff registers as a way of increasing firms wage reporting: A revenue-cost analysis. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Anton Gidehag). *HFI Working Paper No 6. Submitted to International Tax and Public Finance*.
71. Distractions and Consumer Behaviour: A Natural Field Experiment. (Together with Daunfeldt, S-O. and Poppius, H). *HFI Working Paper No. 7. Submitted to Scandinavian Journal of Economics*.
72. The decline of small cities: Increased competition from external shopping malls or long-term negative trends? (Together with Daunfeldt, S-O. and Oana Mihaescu). *HFI Working Paper No. 10. Submitted to Journal of Regional Science*.
73. Why do firms compete on price comparison websites? The impact on productivity, profits, and wages. (Together with Charlie Lindgren and Yujio Li). *HFI Working Paper No. 14. Submitted to Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*.
74. How does in-store coupons affect retail revenues? (Together with Madelen Lagin and Sven-Olov Daunfeldt), *Submitted to International Review of Retail, Distribution and Consumer Research*.

Other Publications/Unpublished reports:

75. Sänkta priser med referensprissystemet / Lower prices with the reference price system. (Together with Mats A. Bergman and Thomas Aronsson), *Läkartidningen*, vol 95, 2715-2717, 1998.
76. Generikakonkurrens på den svenska läkemedelsmarknaden / Generic competition in the Swedish pharmaceuticals market. (Together with Mats A. Bergman), *Ekonomisk Debatt*, vol 27, 425-431, 1999.
77. Könsbias i examinationen – fakta eller fiktion? / Gender bias in student exams – fact of fiction?, i “Tänk efter, tänk nytt, tänk om” - Konferensrapport, Universitetspedagogiska konferensen, Universitetspedagogiskt centrum, Umeå Universitet, 2005.
78. Läkemedelsdistributionen i Finland, Norge och Sverige – en analys av detaljistledet / Pharmaceutical distribution in Finland, Norge and Sverige – an analysis at the retail trade level, *Konkurrensverkets uppdragsforskningsserie: 2005:1*.
79. Varför blev Ockelbo Årets Företagarkommun 2004? / Why did Ockelbo become the best municipality for entrepreneurship 2004? (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt), University of Gävle, 2005.
80. Effektutvärdering av det regionala utvecklingsbidraget / Economic effects of regional investment grants. (Together with Mattias Ankarhem and Shahiduzzaman Quoreshi), *ITPS, A2007:016*, 2007.
81. Times they are a Changing: What’s New in the Swedish Retail Trade Market? (Together with Fredrik Bergström and Sven-Olov Daunfeldt) *European Retail Digest*, Issue 52, Winter 2006/07, 37-39.
82. Comment to the Office of Health Economics, London, Great Britain on “The Pharmaceutical Price Regulation Scheme – An OFT Market Study”, University of Gävle, 2007.
83. Den regelreformerade svenska läkemedelsmarknaden / The reformed Swedish pharmaceuticals market. (Together with Fredrik Bergström and Jessica Lindblom), *Handelns Utredningsinstitut*, 2007.
84. Är trängselskatt ett hot mot detaljhandeln i Stockholms innerstad? / The impact of the Stockholm road pricing trial on retailing in the Stockholm region. (Together with Ulf Rämme and Michael Cronholm), *Handelns Utredningsinstitut*, 2007.
85. Ökad efterfrågefleksibilitet nödvändig för en fullständigt avreglerad elproduktionsmarknad / Increased demand flexibility necessary for a fully deregulated power production market. (Together with Henrik Gåverud and Jens Lundgren), *Ekonomisk Debatt*, vol 38(1), 5-15, 2010.
86. Leder högre skatter på kapitalvinster till inlåsnings effekter? / Do High Taxes Lock-in Capital Gains? (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt), *Ekonomisk Debatt*, vol 38(2), 18-26, 2010.
87. Hyllskyltning av ekologiska varor – resultat från ett naturligt experiment / Point-of-purchase labeling of organic products – results from a natural experiment. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt), *Handelns Utredningsinstitut*, 2010.
88. Hur påverkar handelns strukturomvandling miljön? / How does the restructuring of the Swedish retail market affect the environment? (Together with Pär Hortlund), *Sustainability*, Issue 5, 2010.
89. Märkning och konsumentbeteende: Kommer efterfrågan med Svanen? / Labelling and consumer behaviour. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt, Tobias Heldt, Linda

- Thunström and Cajsa Weiberth), Handels Utvecklingsråd, Forskningsrapport 2011:1.
90. Partihandelns utveckling./ Which factors affect the development of the Swedish wholesale trade sector? (Together with Carin Blom and Hanna Muhlråd), Slutrapport Handels Utvecklingsråd, 2011.
 91. Den osynliga värdeskaparens framtid/ The future of the invisible value creator. (Together with Carin Blom, Fredrik Junkka and Henrik Vestin). Ekonomiska Samfundets Tidskrift, No. 3, 2011.
 92. Ansökan om examenstillstånd på forskarnivå inom området mikrodataanalys/ Application for rights to examen PhD-Students. (Written together with Kenneth Carling and Bengt Persson). Dalarna University, 2011. Dalarna University was given these rights 2012-05-23 in accordance with our application.
 93. Apoteksmarknadens omreglering - Effekter på följsamhet och priser/Deregulating the Swedish pharmaceuticals market – consequences for regulation compliance and prices. (Together with Mats Bergman). Tillväxtanalys WP 50/2011.
 94. Apoteksmarknadens omreglering - Effekter på följsamhet, priser och kostnader per dagsdos/Deregulating the Swedish pharmaceuticals market – consequences for regulation compliance, prices and costs per DDD. (Together with Mats Bergman and David Granlund). Tillväxtanalys WP 19/2012.
 95. Miljöperspektiv på butikslägen och konsumtionsresor/An environmental perspective on store localisation and consumer travel. (Together with Fredrik Hansen), Handels Utvecklingsråd, Forskningsrapport 2014:1.
 96. Effekter av en Ikea-etablering/Consequences of IKEA entry. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt, Oana Mihaescu and Helena Nilsson), Handels Utvecklingsråd, Forskningsrapport 2015:5.
 97. Osynliga jobbskapare: En tillväxtpotential för svensk detaljhandel?/Unseen job creators: A growth potential for Swedish retailing? (Together with Anders Bornhäll, Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Oana Mihaescu) HUI Research, 2015.
 98. Drivkrafter och effekter av handelns satsning på EMV-produkter. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt, Helena Nilsson and Rickard Johansson) Rapport DLFs stiftelse för forskning och utveckling: Stockholm, 2015.
 99. Betydelsen av internt genererat kapital för en långsiktigt hållbar företagstillväxt/ The importance of internally generated capital for long-term sustainable firm growth. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt, Fredrik Hartwig and Åsa Grek), in Lithander, J and Falkenhall, B. (eds), Perspektiv på kapitalförsörjning/ Perspectives on capital supply, Tillväxtanalys, Östersund, 2017.
 100. Betydelsen av internt uppbyggt kapital för en långsiktigt hållbar företagstillväxt/ The importance of internally generated capital for long-term sustainable firm growth. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt, Fredrik Hartwig and Åsa Grek) Tillväxtanalys PM 2017:01, Östersund, 2017.
 101. Personalliggares effekter på lönerapporteringen i restaurang- och frisörbranschen/ What effect did the personel ledger system have on reported salaries in restaurants and barbershops? (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Anton Gidehag) HUI Research, 2017.
 102. Handeln som tillväxtmotor – Vilka regionala spridningseffekter har en ökad handel? Handelsrådet, Forskningsrapport 2018:2.
 103. Risker och kostnader för prissamordningar på den svenska generikamarknaden. (Together with David Granlund) Umeå Economic Studies 958, 2018.

104. Kan sänkta arbetskraftskostnader bidra till ökad sysselsättning? En utvärdering av de sänkta arbetsgivaravgifterna för unga. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Anton Gidehag) HUI Research, 2018.
105. Prisspridning på e-handelsmarknader med låga sökkostnader. (Together with Charlie Lindgren) Konkurrensverkets uppdragsforskningsserie: 2019:1.
106. Hur påverkas företagen av kravet på personalliggare? (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Anton Gidehag) HFI Forskningsrapport 2019:02.
107. 18 000 fler i arbete: Effekterna av sänkt arbetsgivaravgift 2007. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt and Anton Gidehag) Timbro Briefing Paper #27, Maj 2020.
108. Bakgrundsmusiken effekter på personal och försäljning. (Together with Sven-Olov Daunfeldt, Jasmine Moradi, Hampus Poppius, and Christina Öberg) Handelsrådet, Forskningsrapport 2020:1.

Book Reviews:

109. Battling Resistance to Antibiotics and Pesticides: An Economic Approach, Ramanan Laxminarayan, editor. Environment International, vol 29, Iss 8, 1105, 2004.

Editorial assignment:

Editorial Advisory Board Member to the Open Pharmacoeconomics and Health Economics Journal. 2008 – 2014.

Journal Referee:

Scandinavian Journal of Economics, International Journal of Industrial Organization, Scandinavian Journal of Public Health, Review of Industrial Organization, Expert Review of Anti-infective Therapy, Social Science and Medicine, Health Policy, Health Economics, Applied Economics, Journal of Health Economics, Energy Policy, Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services, Review of Regional Studies, Journal of Industrial Economics.

Conferences and Workshops:

1. “Workshop in Industrial Organization”, Stockholm School of Economics, Stockholm, Sweden, June 16 – June 17, 1997.
2. “24th Annual Conference of the European Association for Research in Industrial Economics”, Leuven, Belgium, August 31 – September 3, 1997.
3. “Workshop in Pharmaceutical Pricing and Generic Competition”, National Social Insurance Board, Stockholm, Sweden, January 8, 2002.
4. “Wisconsin Public Health & Health Promotion Annual Conference”, Madison, WI, USA, October 2 – October 3, 2003.
5. “3rd International Conference on Health Economics, Management and Policy”, Athens, Greece, June 3- June 5, 2004
6. “Universitetspedagogiska konferensen”, Umeå University, Umeå, Sweden, March 2- March 3, 2005.

7. "Nordic Workshop in Industrial Organization, NORIO", Reykjavik, Iceland, June 3 – June 4, 2005.
8. "European Economic Association Congress", Amsterdam, The Netherlands, August 24 – August 27, 2005.
9. "American Society of Health Economists Inaugural Conference", Madison, WI, USA, June 4 – June 7, 2006.
10. "Advances in the Empirical Analysis of Retailing", Berlin, Germany, September 8 – September 9, 2006.
11. "1st HUI Workshop in Retailing", Mälargården, Sweden, January 18 – January 19, 2007.
12. "XXI Annual Conference of the European Society for Population Economics", Chicago, IL, USA, June 14 – June 16, 2007.
13. "63rd Congress of the International Institute of Public Economics", Warwick, United Kingdom, August 27 – August 30, 2007.
14. "2nd HUI Workshop in Retailing", Mälargården, Sweden, January 17 – January 18, 2008.
15. "5th International Conference on the European Electricity Market", Lisbon, Portugal, May 28 – May 30, 2008.
16. "Transportforum", Linköping, Sverige, January 13 – January 14, 2010.
17. "3rd HUI Workshop in Retailing", The Swedish Retail Institute, Mälargården, Sweden, January 15 – January 16, 2009.
18. "4th HUI Workshop in Retailing", HUI Research, Mälargården, Sweden, January 14 – January 15, 2010.
19. "68th Midwest Political Science Association Conference, Chicago, USA, April 21- April 25, 2010.
20. "29th Arne Ryde Symposium", Lund, Sweden, October 1 – October 2, 2010.
21. "2nd Nordic Retail and Wholesale Association Conference", Gothenburg, Sweden, November 10 – November 11, 2010.
22. "5th HUI Workshop in Retailing", HUI Research, Mälargården, Sweden, January 13 – January 14, 2011.
23. "6th HUI Workshop in Retailing", HUI Research, Mälargården, Sweden, January 19 – January 20, 2012.

24. "Association of American Geographers Annual Meeting", New York, USA, February 24 – February 28, 2012.
25. "19th International Conference on Recent Advances in Retailing and Services Science", Vienna, Austria, July 9 – July 12, 2012.
26. "3rd Nordic Retail and Wholesale Association Conference", Lund, Sweden, November 7 – November 8, 2012.
27. "7th HUI Workshop in Retailing", HUI Research, Mälargården, Sweden, January 17 – January 18, 2013.
28. "8th HUI Workshop in Retailing", HUI Research, Mälargården, Sweden, January 16 – January 17, 2014.
29. "4th Nordic Retail and Wholesale Association Conference", Stockholm, Sweden, November 5 – November 6, 2014.
30. "9th HUI Workshop in Retailing", HUI Research, Mälargården, Sweden, January 22 – January 23, 2015.
31. "10th HUI Workshop in Retailing", HUI Research, Mälargården, Sweden, January 21 – January 22, 2016.
32. "5th Nordic Retail and Wholesale Association Conference", Aarhus, Denmark, November 9 – November 10, 2016.
33. "11th HUI Workshop in Retailing", HUI Research, Mälargården, Sweden, January 18 – January 19, 2018.
34. "25th International Conference on Recent Advances in Retailing and Services Science", Funchal, Portugal, July 16 – July 19, 2018.
35. "6th Nordic Retail and Wholesale Association Conference", Reykjavik, Iceland, November 8 – November 9, 2018.

Other external activities:

Invited to appear on radio to speak about competition and pharmaceutical prices in the Swedish pharmaceuticals market, SR Västerbotten, March 2001.

Invited to appear on television to talk about the effects of deregulations in Sweden during the 1990s, SVT Västerbotten, January 2005.

Invited to appear on television to talk about the effects of the deregulation of the Norwegian pharmaceuticals market, SVT 24, May 2005.

Invited guest researcher, Göteborg University, 2006-04-01 - 2006-04-30.

Interviewed about the possible effects of deregulating the German pharmaceuticals market, Financial Times Deutschland, December 28, 2006.

Interviewed about the possible effects of deregulating the Swedish pharmaceuticals market, Dagens Nyheter, Läkemedelsvärlden, Dagens Handel among others, September 26, 2007.

Interviewed about the effects of the deregulation of the pharmaceutical markets in Norway and Iceland, Dagens Nyheter, November 10, 2009.

Interviewed about the deregulation of the Swedish pharmaceutical market, SR P1, January 18, 2010.

Odells reform är otillräcklig/Odells reform is incomplete. Debattartikel Dagens Industri, May 18, 2010.

Interviewed about the economic impact of regional investment grants, Östersundsposten, May 20, 2011.

Interviewed about the deregulation of the Swedish pharmaceutical market, Dagens Nyheter, September 23, 2011.

Invited to appear on radio to speak about Swedish retailing and Christmas shopping, SR Dalarna, December 2011.

Invited to appear on radio to speak about Swedish retailing and Christmas shopping, SR Dalarna, December 2012.

Skatteverket har fel om personalliggare/The Swedish Tax Agency are wrong about the ledger system. Debattartikel SvD Näringsliv, May 28, 2017.

Skatteverket hade fel om svartjobb/The Swedish Tax Agency were wrong about tax evasion. Debattartikel SvD Näringsliv, January 20, 2020.

Nya instegsjobb behövs till följd av krisen/ New form of employment is needed due to the crisis. Debattartikel Göteborgs-Posten, May 14, 2020.

Other merits/positions

Member of the leading committee (ledningsgruppen) for the service management program, Umeå University, 1999 – 2003.

Working environment representative (arbetsmiljöombud), Department of Economics, Umeå University, 2000 – 2005.

Chairman of the research group in economics, University of Gävle, 2005 - 2008.

Advisor in health economics, County Council of Gävleborg, 2006 - 2007.

Member of the grading committee for Daniel Novak's PhD thesis, Department of Public Health and Clinical Medicine, Umeå University, Sweden, March 2006.

Webmaster, Division of Economics, University of Gävle, 2007-2008.

Expert reviewer for a position as lecturer (lektor) at the Department of Public Health and Clinical Medicine, Umeå University, Sweden, August 2007.

Member of the grading committee for Linda Wårell's PhD thesis, Department of Economics, Luleå University, Sweden, October 2007.

Member of the grading committee for Jema Haji's PhD thesis, Department of Economics, Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences, Sweden, April 2008.

Chairman of the research group in regional science (regionala förändringsprocesser), Dalarna University, 2008 – 2011.

Head of the division of economics, Dalarna University, 2009-2010.

Member of the grading committee for Mikael Humavindu's PhD thesis, Department of Economics, Umeå University, Sweden, September 2008.

Research Director, HUI Research, 2009 - 2013. Information about the research conducted can be found at www.hui.se.

Member of the grading committee for Lena Birkelöv's PhD thesis, Department of Economics, Umeå University, Sweden, January 2010.

Member of the scientific committee of the 31st Nordic Health Economists' Study Group (NHESG) meeting.

Member of the grading committee for Le Van Hoi's PhD thesis, Department of Public Health and Clinical Medicine, Umeå University, Sweden, October 2011.

Member of the grading committee for Mahmoud Rezagholi's PhD thesis, Faculty of Medicine, Uppsala University, Sweden, January 2013.

Expert reviewer for a position as lecturer (lektor) at the Department of Economics, Luleå University, Sweden, March 2013.

Examiner for Mengjie Han's PhLic thesis, Microdata analysis, Dalarna University, Sweden, May 2013.

Opponent for Claudine Uwera's PhD thesis, Department of Economics, Gothenburg University, Sweden, September 2013.

Member of the grading committee for Hans Nylund's PhD thesis, Department of Economics, Luleå University, Sweden, September 2013.

Member of the grading committee for Lilit Hakobyan's PhD thesis, Department of Economics, Umeå University, Sweden, September 2014.

Member of the grading committee for Curt Löfgren's PhD thesis, Department of Public Health and Clinical Medicine, Umeå University, Sweden, October 2014.

Member of the grading committee for Fabian Levihn's PhD thesis, School of industrial engineering and management, KTH Royal institute of technology, Sweden, May 2015.

Expert reviewer for a position as guest professor (adjungerad professor) at the Department of Economics, Örebro University, Sweden, September 2015.

Expert reviewer for a position as assistant professor (biträdande lektor) at the Department of Economics, Luleå University, Sweden, March 2018.